Particulars

About Your Organisation

1.1 Name of your organization

Costco Wholesale Corporation

1.2 What is/are the primary activity(ies) or product(s) of your organization?

| Grower |
|--------|
|--------|

- Processor and/or Trader
- Consumer Goods Manufacturer
- Retailer and/or Wholesaler
- Bank and/or Investor
- □ Social and/or Development NGO
- Environmental and/or Conservation NGO
- Supply Chain Associate
- Affiliate

1.3 Membership number

3-0084-16-000-00

1.4 Membership category

Retailers

1.5 Membership sector

Ordinary

Retailer and/or Wholesaler

1. Operational Profile

- 1.1 Please state your main activity(ies) within the palm oil supply chain. Please select the option(s) that apply to you
 - Wholesaler
 Retail
 Food service providers
 Own-brand
 Third-party brands
 Other:

Other:

2. Palm Oil Use and Certification Progress

2.1 Please include details of all operations using palm oil, owned and/or managed by the member and/or all entities that belong to the group.

Costco Wholesale Corporation operates an international chain of membership warehouses, mainly under the "Costco Wholesale" name. We are principally engaged in the operation of membership warehouses in the United States (U.S.) and Puerto Rico, Canada, United Kingdom (U.K.), Mexico, Japan, Australia, Spain, France, Iceland, and through majority-owned subsidiaries in Taiwan and Korea. Our common stock trades on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol "COST."

2.1.1 In which markets do you sell goods with palm oil and oil palm products?

Australia, Canada, France, Iceland, Japan, Korea, South, Mexico, Puerto Rico, Taiwan, United Kingdom, United States

2.2 Total volume of all palm oil and oil palm products in the goods sold in the year:

2.2.1 Total volume of refined /crude palm oil in the goods sold in the year (tonnes)

8,779.00

2.2.2 Total volume of crude and refined palm kernel oil in the goods sold in the year (tonnes)

875.00

2.2.3 Total volume of palm kernel expeller sold in the year (tonnes)

13.00

2.2.4 Total volume of other palm-based derivatives and fractions in the year (tonnes)

18,318.00

2.2.5 Total volume of all palm oil and oil palm products in the goods sold in the year (tonnes)

27,985.00

2.3 Volume of palm oil and oil palm products used in the year, in your own brand products, that are RSPO-certified (tonnes):

Costco Wholesale Corporation

| Description | Crude and Refined Palm Oil | Crude and Refined Palm Kernel Oil | Palm Kernel Expeller | Other palm-based derivatives and fractions |
|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|
| 2.3.1 Book and Claim from Mill / Crusher | 19 | - | - | 1191 |
| 2.3.2 Book and Claim from Independent Smallholder | - | - | - | - |
| 2.3.3 Mass Balance (MB) | 6072 | 736 | 8 | 13852 |
| 2.3.4 Segregated (SG) | 660 | 35 | 1 | 142 |
| 2.3.5 Identity Preserved (IP) | 210 | - | - | - |
| 2.3.6 Total volume (tonnes) | 6961 | 771 | 9 | 15185 |

2.4 According to the information you have provided in this questionnaire, your company has not reached 100% sustainable palm yet by using the four supply chain models (Book and Claim, MB, SG, IP). Do you have plans to immediately cover the gap by using RSPO Credits?

2.4.1 When do you plan to cover the gap by using RSPO Credits?

2.4.2 Please explain why

2.5 What is the percentage of Certified Sustainable Palm Oil and oil palm products in the total volume handled by your company in the following regions:

| 2.5.1 Africa |
|---------------------|
| 0% |
| |
| 2.5.2 Oceania |
| 100% |
| |
| 2.5.3 Europe |
| 88% |
| 2.5.4 North America |
| 82% |
| 2.5.5 Latin America |
| 82% |
| |
| 2.5.6 Middle East |
| 0% |

| 2.5.7 China |
|--|
| 0% |
| |
| 2.5.8 India |
| 0% |
| |
| 2.5.9 Indonesia |
| 0% |
| 2.5.10 Malaysia |
| 0% |
| |
| 2.5.11 Rest of Asia |
| 78% |
| 3. Time-Bound Plan |
| |
| 3.1 Year expected to start (or year started) using RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products, in your own brand products |
| 2016 |
| |
| 3.2 Year started/expected to start using any RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products in your own brand products |
| 2016 |
| |
| 3.2.1 If target has not been met, please explain why. |
| - |
| 3.3 Year expected to be (or already) using 100% RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products from any |
| supply chain option in your own brand products. |
| 2021 |
| |
| 3.3.1 If target has not been met, please explain why. |
| - |
| 3.4 Year expected to be using 100% RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products from physical supply |
| chains (Identity Preserved, Segregated and/or Mass Balance) in your own brand products. |
| 2021 |
| |
| 3.4.1 If target has not been met, please explain why. |
| - |
| 3.5 Which markets do those commitments cover? |
| 3.5 Which markets do these commitments cover? |
| Australia, Canada, France, Iceland, Japan, Korea, South, Mexico, Puerto Rico, Taiwan, United Kingdom, United States |

3.6 Does your company use RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products in goods you manufacture on behalf of other companies?

| No | |
|---|--|
| 3.7 Does your company have a Time-Bound Plan to only use RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products in the goods you manufacture on behalf of other companies? | |
| No | |

3.8 When do you expect all products you manufacture to only contain RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products?

N/A

4. Trademark Use

4.1 Do you use or plan to use the RSPO Trademark on your own brand products?

No

-

4.2 Please select the countries where you use or intend to apply the Trademark.

4.2.1 Please state the year that you started using the RSPO Trademark or the year you plan to start using the RSPO Trademark.

4.3 Please explain why

- Challenging reputation of palm oil
- Confusion among end-consumers
- Costs of changing labels
- Difficulty of applying for RSPO Trademark
- Lack of customer demand
- Imited label space
- Low consumer awareness
- Low usage of palm oil
- Risk of supply disruption
- Others

Other:

4.4 Have you uploaded information and images of products using the RSPO Trademark to the RSPO mobile app?

5. Actions for Next Reporting Period

5.1 Outline actions that you will take in the coming year to promote the use of RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products along the supply chain.

We will continue to request our Kirkland Signature suppliers that use palm oil and oil palm products to sign our supplier commitment stating that they are committed to help us reach our goal of using all CSPO by 2021 or sooner.

We have an internal guidelines for buyers to source only CSPO for private label goods and strongly encourage branded suppliers to utilize CSPO as well.

We will continue to work with our Kirkland Signature suppliers to help them transition to CSPO, in order to meet our time bound goal. We have identified our private label suppliers that are not currently using CSPO in our Kirkland Signature items and are working with them on a time bound plan to be compliant.

6. Non-Disclosure of Information

6.1 Information in the sections above are mandatory declarations in your ACOP. For confidentiality purposes, members may choose not to display volume data in Section 2 publicly; however, RSPO reserves the right to utilise the member's data on an aggregate basis for sectoral and total analysis. Please check this box if the member chooses to have the data in Section 2 displayed publicly.

Yes - Display Publicly

7. Application of Principles & Criteria for all member sectors

7.1 Related to company's procurement or operations, do you have organisational policies that are in line with the RSPO P&C? Select all relevant options.

7.1.A Water, land, energy and carbon footprints

File: --

Link: https://www.costco.com/sustainability-buildings.html & https://www.costco.com/sustainability-greenhouse-gas-emissions.html

7.1.B Land use rights

File: --Link: https://www.costco.com/sustainability-environment.html

7.1.C Ethical conduct and human rights

File: --

Link: https://www.costco.com/sustainability-human-rights.html

7.1.D Labour rights

File: --Link: https://www.costco.com/sustainability-human-rights.html

7.1.E Stakeholder engagement

File: --Link: https://www.costco.com/sustainability-environment.html

7.1.F None of the above. Please explain why

-

7.2 What best practice guidelines or information has your organisation provided in the past year to facilitate the uptake of RSPO-certified sustainable palm oil and oil palm products? What languages are these guidelines available in?

We will continue to request our Kirkland Signature suppliers that use palm oil and oil palm products to sign our supplier commitment stating that they are committed to help us reach our goal of using all CSPO by 2021 or sooner.

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We will continue to work with our Kirkland Signature suppliers to help them transition to CSPO, in order to meet our time bound goal. We have identified our private label suppliers that are not currently using CSPO in our Kirkland Signature items and are working with them on a time bound plan to be compliant.

Our policy is available in English.

8. Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Footprint

8.1 Are you currently reporting any GHG footprint?

Yes

8.1.1 Please upload your publicly available GHG report

File: --

8.1.1.1 OR please insert the URL to the GHG section of your corporate website.

https://www.costco.com/sustainability-greenhouse-gas-emissions.html

8.2 Please explain and justify why you are not calculating your GHG footprint. Please include any future plans you may have to calculate your GHG footprint.

-

8.3 What methodology are you using to calculate your GHG footprint?

For the 2017 reporting period, we voluntarily participated in the Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP), established by the GHG Protocol Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard, and this year's inventory included all countries where we operate. Costco Wholesale reports Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions to align with the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and Reporting Standard.

9. Support for Oil Palm Smallholders

9.1 Are you currently supporting any oil palm Independent Smallholder groups?

No

9.2 If yes, how are you supporting them?

9.2.1 Do you have any future plans to support oil palm Independent Smallholders?

No

9.2.2 When do you plan to start your support for oil palm Independent Smallholders?

10. Challenges

10.1 What significant economic, social or environmental obstacles have you encountered in the production, procurement, use and/or promotion of CSPO and what efforts did you make to mitigate or resolve them?

| Awareness of RSF | PO in the market |
|------------------|------------------|
|------------------|------------------|

- Difficulties in the certification process
- Certification of smallholders
- Competition with non-RSPO members
- High costs in achieving or adhering to certification
- Human rights issues
- Insufficient demand for RSPO-certified palm oil
- Low usage of palm oil
- Reputation of palm oil in the market
- Reputation of RSPO in the market
- Supply issues
- Traceability issues
- Others

Other:

10.2 In addition to the actions already reported in this ACOP, how has your organisation supported the vision of RSPO to transform the market for sustainable palm oil in other ways? (e.g. Funding; Engagement with key stakeholders; Business to business education/outreach)

| ~ | Engagement with | business | partners or | consumers | on the | use of | f CSPO |
|---|-----------------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
|---|-----------------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|

Engagement with government agencies

Promotion of CSPO outside of RSPO venues eg trade workshops industry associations

Promotion of physical CSPO

Providing funding or support for CSPO development efforts

Research & Development support

Stakeholder engagement

Others

Other:

10.3 Please attach or add links to any other information from your organisation on your palm oil policies and activities (e.g.: sustainability reports, policies, other public information)

https://www.costco.com/sustainability-environment.html